# UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA COLLEGE OF MEDICINE JACKSONVILLE Resident Manual

### POST EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP) - NEEDLESTICK

Definitions of Exposure: Punctured with a used needle or a contaminated sharp; mucous membranes splashed with blood/body fluids; blood/body fluid contact with non-intact skin.

PEP = Post Exposure Prophylaxis EH=Employee Health UFWC=University of Florida Worker's Compensation Office

#### POLICY:

Subsequent to exposure to human blood or body fluid, the area supervisor will immediately complete an Employee Accident Report or a Quality Risk Report, as appropriate to the situation, and have the exposed person report to the Employee Health (EH) department on the 5th Floor of Tower I (Monday-Friday 7:00am-4:00pm) or the Emergency Department (ED) after hours.

#### PROCESS [effective 4/19/2019]:

- **Step 1:** Report the work related injury to your supervisor or appropriate hospital employee.
- **Step 2:** Report the Source Patient in EPIC. The source patient's physician must order the **EPIC Employee Exposure Source Patient Protocol (PX Code O304052023)** for source patients' blood to be collected.

  If you are the source patients physician, it is required that another physician place the order.
- **Step 3:** Complete the Employee Work Injury Form.
- **Step 4:** Report to Employee Health if injury occurs between 7am to 5 pm.

  \*If after hours, nights, or on weekends, report to ED for treatment with follow-up the next business day in Employee Health!
- **Step 5:** If you work for the College of Medicine, in addition to reporting to Employee Health, contact AmeriSys at 1-800-455-2079 and file an additional incident report.
  - 1. Incidents that occur when the EH department is closed:
    - a. All students, residents, fellows, and post-doctoral associates (hereafter called "Trainees") with an exposure should report IMMEDIATELY to the Emergency Department Triage Area. (If at another hospital, the same protocol is in effect.)

Note: Evaluation and Treatment MUST BE INITIATED within 1-2 hours.

- b. The Charge Nurse will be paged (498-0414); an Emergency Department Treatment Record will be made & evaluation will begin without delay.
- c. The exposure site will be treated, if appropriate.
- d. ED Physician will review the incident, risks of infection and PEP counseling (see below).
- e. Trainee is recommended to begin treatment as per PEP protocol.
- f. The first dose will be given in the Emergency Department:

Note: These medication(s) should be started within one to two hours post exposure; however, if this interval has elapsed, initiating therapy should still be considered.

- g. ED Tech takes the prescription for five (5) days supply to Central Pharmacy. Trainee will complete and give to ED Charge Nurse:
  - Required Accident Report (ED Charge Nurse faxes to EH and places in PEP packet).
  - Consent form for anti-retroviral medications (ED Charge Nurse faxes to EH and places in PEP packet).
  - Consent form for HIV testing (ID used). (ED Charge Nurse faxes to EH and places in PEP packet).
  - ED will draw labs per PEP Protocol.
  - The source patient's physician must order the EPIC Employee Exposure
     Source Patient Protocol (PX Code O304052023) for source patients' blood to
     be collected. If you are the source patients physician, it is required that
     another physician place the order.

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 Trainee will take the completed PEP packet, with consents and accident form, to EH the next business day.

## 2. When referred to EH department during open hours:

- a. Required Accident Report
- b. Consent form for anti-retroviral medications & for HIV testing (ID used).
- c. EH will draw labs per PEP Protocol.
- d. Will call lab to ensure source pt has blood available
- e. Diphtheria tetanus 0.5 ml, IM if not current (within 10 years).
- f. Follow-up appointment with EH may be scheduled with the exposed person at this time.
- g. The Trainee will be responsible to call UFWC the same day the exposure is reported (352-392-4940). EH will contact UFWC between the first and fifth day of every month to ensure all exposures have been captured to maintain compliance for the OSHA 300 Log and WC status. EH will ensure the 3<sup>rd</sup> party Administrator receives all paper work of the exposure.

## 3. <u>Follow-up Actions:</u>

- a. Immediately after Trainee has been evaluated/treated, they MUST contact AmeriSys by calling 1-800-455-2079.
- b. The Trainee MUST report to Employee Health with the PEP packet the next business day (5th floor M-F, 0830-1600) for follow-up care, prescription for the next 30 days, and outcome of the source labs.
- c. The Trainee will be responsible to call UFWC the same day the exposure is reported (352-392-4940). EH will contact UFWC between the first and fifth day of every month to ensure all exposures have been captured to maintain compliance for the OSHA 300 Log and WC status. EH will ensure the 3<sup>rd</sup> party Administrator receives all paper work of the exposure.

Trainee should arrange follow-up care with their physician within 2 weeks of the incident.